



SAN FRANCISCO PLANNING DEPARTMENT

Executive Summary Planning Code Text Change

HEARING DATE: JUNE 2, 2011

Project Name: **Amendments relating to the authorization of historic signs**
Case Number: 2011.0295T [Board File No. 11-0277]
Initiated by: Supervisor Campos/ Introduced February 8, 2011
Staff Contact: Aaron Starr, Legislative Affairs
aaron.starr@sfgov.org, 415-558-6362
Reviewed by: AnMarie Rodgers, Manager Legislative Affairs
anmarie.rodgers@sfgov.org, 415-558-6395
Recommendation: **Recommend Approval with Modifications**

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PLANNING CODE AMENDMENT

The proposed Ordinance would amend the San Francisco Planning Code by amending Section 608.14 regarding the authorization of the restoration, reconstruction, maintenance, and technological improvement of historic signs; adopting findings, including environmental findings, Planning Code Section 302 findings, and findings of consistency with the General Plan and Planning Code Section 101.1.

The Way It Is Now:

Planning Code Section 608.14 provides that the Planning Commission may authorize the restoration, reconstruction, maintenance, and technological improvement of a historic sign through the Conditional Use procedure. A historic sign is defined as one which depicts, in text or graphic form, a particular residential, business, cultural, economic, recreational, or other valued resource that the Commission finds to be of historic value and contributes to the visual identity and historic character of the City. The sign must (1) depict a use, person, place, thing, cultural icon, or other valued character or characteristic of the City, (2) be located within a historic sign district, (2) be at least 40 years old, (3) not visually obstruct or significantly detract from a City landmark or public vista, (4) not be larger than or appear to be more visually prominent than the sign that previously existed, and (5) is maintained in good condition, repair and working order.

The Way It Would Be:

This legislation would amend Section 608.14 to delete the requirement that the proposed historic sign be located within a historic sign district and allow signs that contribute to the visual identity and historic character of a City neighborhood in addition to the City as a whole. Once authorized by the Planning Commission as a historic sign, the sign would not be subject to the other requirements of Article 6. However, other than the addition of a frame to a painted wall sign, any change of copy from the historic copy, or any enlargement or alteration would be considered an abandonment of the historic sign authorization and the sign would then be considered a new sign subject to all the requirements of Article 6. Unless the application for the sign is required to be referred to the Historic Preservation Commission by the Charter or the Planning Code, it need not be referred. However, the Department may refer the application to that Commission for an advisory opinion.

REQUIRED COMMISSION ACTION

The proposed Ordinance is before the Commission so that it may recommend adoption, rejection, or adoption with modifications to the Board of Supervisors.

RECOMMENDATION

The Department recommends that the Commission recommend *approval with modifications* of the proposed Ordinance *with modifications* to include:

1. Change the name of signs covered under this Code section from 'Historic Sign' to 'Commemorative Sign.'
2. Remove the last sentence from the **Referral to Historic Preservation Commission** section, which says: "However, the Department may refer the application to that Commission for an advisory opinion" from the proposed legislation
3. Modify the proposed legislation to allow three-dimensional Commemorative Signs to be relocated to new locations with Conditional Use authorization. Also stipulate that if a general advertising sign is eligible to be relocated under Section 611(c), this section of the code can not be used to relocate the sign.
4. Specify in the proposed ordinance that designation under this section of the Planning Code does not by itself protect signs from being obscured or removed by future development projects, particularly when those projects advance the goals and policies in the City's general plan.

BASIS FOR RECOMMENDATION

Historic vs. Commemorative

The word "historic" has specific connotations as well as legal implications under CEQA. The process for authorizing signs under this section of the Code is separate and distinct from the CEQA determination that a resource is "historic" or "potentially historic". Because "historic" is a term of art under CEQA, and because designating signs under this Section could occur to signs which do not rise to a level of significance to be designated as a "historic resource" under CEQA, the Department recommends a change in nomenclature to avoid confusion. For clarity and constancy, Staff recommends that the word "historic" be replaced with "commemorative" in the proposed legislation.

Referral to the Historic Preservation Commission (HPC)

The proposed changes include language that would allow the Department to refer a sign to the HPC for an advisory opinion. The HPC is the City's expert panel that provides advice on historic resources. Since these signs are not being designated as historic resources, the Department recommends maintaining a clear distinction between the authority of the Planning and Historic Preservation Commissions. Signs which may be considered as potential "historic resources" under CEQA and/or may be subject to a landmark designation should be referred to the Historic Resource Commission. Whereas, signs which would not rise to the level of a "historic resource" under CEQA but are only being considered for restoration, reconstruction, maintenance, and technological improvement by a Conditional Use authorization by the Planning Commission should not be sent to the HPC for review and comment.

Relocation of Sign

Some commemorative signs are cultural objects that have value, which transcend their location. There have been situations where such cultural objects have been removed and cannot be reinstalled on another

property because relocation is not permitted by the Planning Code. The “17 Reasons Why” sign previously located at 2102 Mission is such an example. If a property owner no longer wants to have that sign on their property, yet the City has decided that such a sign is worth saving, then those signs should be able to be relocated to another, appropriate location. Under the proposal, such relocation would be at the discretion of the Planning Commission under the Conditional Use process.



The “17 Reasons” sign which was previously on top of 2102 Mission Street has been removed and is currently in storage. The Department proposes amending the proposed Ordinance so that the Planning Commission could consider the relocation of signs if designated as a “commemorative sign”.

Protections of Signs

The Department anticipates situations where a sign has been given authorization under this section of the Code and then that status is used as justification to stop or hamper future development, such as low-income housing or other projects that advance the goals and policies of the City’s General Plan. Therefore, the Department recommends adding language to the legislation that explicitly states that authorization under this section of the Planning Code does not, in and of itself, protect the sign from being obscured or removed by future development.

ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW

The proposal to amend Planning Code Section 608.14 would result in no physical impact on the environment. The proposed amendment is exempt from environmental review under Section 15060(c)(2) of the CEQA Guidelines.

PUBLIC COMMENT

As of the date of this report, the Department has not received any comments on the proposed ordinance.

RECOMMENDATION: Recommendation of Approval with Modifications

Attachments:

- Exhibit A: Draft Planning Commission Resolution
- Exhibit B: Board of Supervisors File No. 11-0277



SAN FRANCISCO PLANNING DEPARTMENT

Planning Commission Draft Resolution

HEARING DATE JUNE 2, 2011

Project Name: **Amendments relating to the authorization of historic signs**
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RECOMMENDING THAT THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS ADOPT A PROPOSED ORDINANCE THAT WOULD AMEND PLANNING CODE SECTION 608.14 REGARDING THE AUTHORIZATION OF HISTORIC SIGNS; ADOPTING FINDINGS, INCLUDING ENVIRONMENTAL FINDINGS, PLANNING CODE SECTION 302 FINDINGS, AND FINDINGS OF CONSISTENCY WITH THE GENERAL PLAN AND PLANNING CODE SECTION 101.1.

WHEREAS, on February 8, 2011, Supervisors Campos introduced a proposed Ordinance under Board of Supervisors (hereinafter "Board") File Number 11-0277, which would amend Sections 608.14 of the Planning Code regarding the authorization of historic signs;

WHEREAS, The Planning Commission (hereinafter "Commission") conducted a duly noticed public hearing at a regularly scheduled meeting to consider the proposed Ordinance on June 2, 2011; and,

WHEREAS, the proposed Ordinance has been determined to be categorically exempt from environmental review under the California Environmental Quality Act Section 15060(c); and

WHEREAS, the Planning Commission has heard and considered the testimony presented to it at the public hearing and has further considered written materials and oral testimony presented on behalf of Department staff and other interested parties; and

WHEREAS, all pertinent documents may be found in the files of the Department, as the custodian of records, at 1650 Mission Street, Suite 400, San Francisco; and

WHEREAS, the Planning Commission has reviewed the proposed Ordinance; and

MOVED, that the Planning Commission hereby recommends that the Board of Supervisors **approve with modifications** the proposed ordinance. Specifically, the Commission recommends the following modifications:

1. Change the name of signs covered under this Code section from 'Historic Sign' to 'Commemorative Sign.'
2. Remove the last sentence from the **Referral to Historic Preservation Commission** section, which says: "However, the Department may refer the application to that Commission for an advisory opinion" from the proposed legislation
3. Modify the proposed legislation to allow three-dimensional Commemorative Signs to be relocated to new locations with Conditional Use authorization. Also stipulate that if a general advertising sign is eligible to be relocated under Section 611(c), this section of the code can not be used to relocate the sign.
4. Specify in the proposed ordinance that designation under this section of the Planning Code does not by itself protect signs from being obscured or removed by future development projects, particularly when those projects advance the goals and policies in the City's General Plan.

FINDINGS

Having reviewed the materials identified in the preamble above, and having heard all testimony and arguments, this Commission finds, concludes, and determines as follows:

1. The proposed Ordinance will help preserve the cultural and visual identity of City neighborhoods.
2. The word "historic," when used in the City Planning Code, should be reserved for buildings or objects that have been determined City Landmarks or historic resources under CEQA.
3. The Historic Preservation Commission is the City's expert panel that provides advice on historic resources. Signs authorized under Section 608.14 are not being designated as historic resources; therefore these applications should not be sent to the Historic Preservation Commission for an advisory opinion.
4. Certain signs are cultural artifacts that have value, which transcend their location. Allowing these signs to be moved to new locations with Conditional Use authorization will help preserve these artifacts.
5. Authorization under this section of the Planning Code should not by itself protect a sign from being obscured or removed by future development, such as low-income housing or other projects that advance the goals and policies of the City's General Plan.
6. **General Plan Compliance.** The proposed Ordinance and the Commission's recommended modifications are consistent with the following Objectives and Policies of the General Plan:

I. URBAN DESIGN ELEMENT

OBJECTIVE 2

CONSERVATION OF RESOURCES WHICH PROVIDE A SENSE OF NATURE, CONTINUITY WITH THE PAST, AND FREEDOM FROM OVERCROWDING

POLICY 2.4

Preserve notable landmarks and areas of historic, architectural or aesthetic value, and promote the preservation of other buildings and features that provide continuity with past development.

By allowing signs that contribute to the visual character of a City neighborhood to be preserved, the proposed amendments will help to promote the preservation of features within City neighborhoods that provide continuity with past developments.

8. **Planning Code Section 101 Findings.** The proposed amendments to the Planning Code are consistent with the eight Priority Policies set forth in Section 101.1(b) of the Planning Code in that:

1. That existing neighborhood-serving retail uses be preserved and enhanced and future opportunities for resident employment in and ownership of such businesses enhanced;

The proposed amendments will not have a negative impact on neighborhood serving retail uses and will not impact opportunities for resident employment in and ownership of neighborhood-serving retail.

2. That existing housing and neighborhood character be conserved and protected in order to preserve the cultural and economic diversity of our neighborhoods;

The proposed amendments will help preserve existing neighborhood character by allowing signs that contribute to the visual character of a City neighborhood to be maintained and preserved. The amendments will not impact existing housing.

3. That the City's supply of affordable housing be preserved and enhanced;

The proposed amendments will have no adverse effect on the City's supply of affordable housing.

4. That commuter traffic not impede MUNI transit service or overburden our streets or neighborhood parking;

The proposed amendments will not result in commuter traffic impeding MUNI transit service or overburdening the streets or neighborhood parking.

5. That a diverse economic base be maintained by protecting our industrial and service sectors from displacement due to commercial office development, and that future opportunities for resident employment and ownership in these sectors be enhanced;

The proposed amendments would not cause displacement of the industrial or service sectors due to office development, and future opportunities for resident employment or ownership in these sectors would not be impaired.

6. That the City achieve the greatest possible preparedness to protect against injury and loss of life in an earthquake;

The proposed ordinance will allow signs that contribute to the visual character of a City neighborhood to be repaired and retrofitted, improving the City's preparedness against injury and loss of life in an earthquake.

7. That the landmarks and historic buildings be preserved;

Landmarks and historic buildings would not be negatively impacted by the proposed amendments.

8. That our parks and open space and their access to sunlight and vistas be protected from development;

The City's parks and open space and their access to sunlight and vistas would be unaffected by the proposed amendments. Any sign that is proposed for preservation or relocation would need to receive Conditional Use authorization, at which point impacts on sunlight access, to public or private property, would be reviewed.

- 8. Planning Code Section 302 Findings.** The Planning Commission finds from the facts presented that the public necessity, convenience and general welfare require the proposed amendments to the Planning Code as set forth in Section 302.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the Commission hereby recommends that the Board ADOPT the proposed Ordinance as described in this Resolution and in the proposed Ordinance with the modification outlined above.

I hereby certify that the foregoing Resolution was adopted by the Commission at its meeting on June 2, 2011.

Linda D. Avery
Commission Secretary

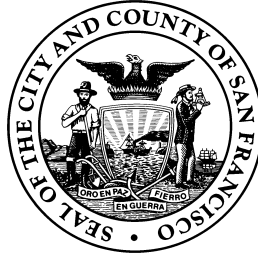
AYES:

NOES:

ABSENT:

ADOPTED:

BOARD of SUPERVISORS



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March 28, 2011

Planning Commission
and
Historic Preservation Commission
Attn: Linda Avery
1660 Mission Street, 5th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94103

Dear Commissioners:

On February 8, 2011, Supervisor Campos introduced the following proposed legislation:

File No. 110277

Ordinance amending the San Francisco Planning Code by amending Section 608.14 regarding the authorization of historic signs; adopting findings, including environmental findings, Planning Code Section 302 findings, and findings of consistency with the General Plan and Planning Code Section 101.1.

The proposed ordinance is being transmitted pursuant to Planning Code Section 302(b) for public hearing and recommendation. The ordinance is pending before the Land Use & Economic Development Committee and will be scheduled for hearing upon receipt of your response.

Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Alisa Somera".

By: Alisa Somera, Committee Clerk
Land Use & Economic Development Committee

Attachment

- c: John Rahaim, Director of Planning
- Scott Sanchez, Zoning Administrator
- Bill Wycko, Chief, Major Environmental Analysis
- AnMarie Rodgers, Legislative Affairs
- Nannie Turrell, Major Environmental Analysis
- Brett Bollinger, Major Environmental Analysis

1 [Planning Code - Historic Signs]

2

3 **Ordinance amending the San Francisco Planning Code by amending Section 608.14**
4 **regarding the authorization of historic signs; adopting findings, including**
5 **environmental findings, Planning Code Section 302 findings, and findings of**
6 **consistency with the General Plan and Planning Code Section 101.1.**

7 NOTE: Additions are single-underline italics Times New Roman;
8 deletions are strike-through italics Times New Roman.
9 Board amendment additions are double-underlined;
Board amendment deletions are strikethrough normal.

10 Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

11 Section 1. Findings.

12 (a) The Planning Department has determined that the actions contemplated in this
13 ordinance comply with the California Environmental Quality Act (California Public Resources
14 Code Section 21000 et seq.). Said determination is on file with the Clerk of the Board of
15 Supervisors in File No. _____ and is incorporated herein by reference.

16 (b) These Planning Code amendments will serve the public necessity, convenience,
17 and welfare for the reasons set forth in Planning Commission Resolution No. _____, and
18 the Board incorporates those reasons herein by reference. A copy of Planning Commission
19 Resolution No. _____ is on file with the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors in File No.
20 _____.

21 (c) These Planning Code amendments are consistent with the General Plan and the
22 Priority Policies of Planning Code Section 101.1 for the reasons set forth in Planning
23 Commission Resolution No. _____, and the Board incorporates those reasons herein by
24 reference.

25

1 Section 2. The San Francisco Planning Code is hereby amended by amending Section
2 608.14, to read as follows:

3 **SEC. 608.14. HISTORIC SIGNS ~~IN HISTORIC SIGN DISTRICTS.~~**

4 (a) **Restoration and Maintenance.** Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 604(h) of
5 the Code, ~~S~~signs which depict in text or graphic form a particular residential, business, cultural,
6 economic, recreational, or other valued resource which is deemed by the Planning
7 Commission to be of historic value and contributes to the visual identity and historic character
8 of a City neighborhood or the City as a whole shall be allowed to be restored, reconstructed,
9 maintained and technologically improved on a property by Conditional Use authorization of
10 the Planning Commission provided that: (a) ~~the proposed historic sign lies within an historic sign~~
11 ~~district designated pursuant to Section 302 of the Planning Code and shown on the Zoning Map of the~~
12 ~~City and County of San Francisco;~~ (b) the historic sign to be restored, reconstructed or
13 technologically improved depicts a use, person, place, thing, cultural icon or other valued
14 character or characteristics of the City or a City neighborhood that, at the time of the historic
15 sign ~~authorization permit application,~~ is at least 40 years old; (b) at least 50 percent of the area of
16 the sign remains legible, (c) the sign does not visually obstruct or significantly impair or detract
17 from, by glare or any other means, a City landmark or public vista; (d) the sign is not larger
18 than the sign that existed prior to the historic ~~authorization designation~~ of a sign that is proposed
19 for restoration and does not appear to be more visually prominent than the sign that existed
20 prior to the historic ~~authorization designation~~; and, (e) the sign is maintained in good condition,
21 repair and working order.

22 (b) Application for Historic Sign Authorization. Prior to the scheduling of the Conditional
23 Use hearing before the Planning Commission required by subsection (a), the applicant for a historic
24 sign authorization shall provide to the Department evidence in the form of photographs and/or
25 documents demonstrating that:

1 (1) the sign proposed for historic authorization is at least 40 years old; and

2 (2) the sign depicts a particular residential, business, cultural, economic, recreational, or
3 other valued resource of historic value and contributes to the visual identity and historic character of a
4 City neighborhood or the City as a whole.

5 (c) **Application of Other Article 6 Requirements.** Once a sign is authorized ~~designated~~ as
6 historic under this Section, its is subject only to the requirements of this Section 608.14 and is exempt
7 from all other provision of Article 6. However, any change of copy from the historic copy authorized by
8 the Planning Commission or any enlargement, or alteration ~~or~~ shall be considered an abandonment
9 of the historic sign authorization and the sign shall then be considered a new sign subject to all the
10 provisions of this Article 6 ~~shall be governed by the provisions of Section 178 of this Code.~~ The
11 addition of a frame to a painted wall sign shall not be considered an enlargement or alteration under
12 this section.

13 (d) **Referral to Historic Preservation Commission.** If the application for a historic sign
14 authorization under this Section 608.14 is not otherwise required to be referred to the Historic
15 Preservation Commission under the San Francisco Charter or this Code, it is not required to be
16 referred. However, the Department may refer the application to that Commission for an advisory
17 opinion.

18
19 APPROVED AS TO FORM:
20 DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

21
22 By: _____
23 JUDITH A. BOYAJIAN
24 Deputy City Attorney

LEGISLATIVE DIGEST

[Planning Code - Historic Signs]

Ordinance amending the San Francisco Planning Code by amending Section 608.14 regarding the authorization of historic signs; adopting findings, including environmental findings, Planning Code Section 302 findings, and findings of consistency with the General Plan and Planning Code Section 101.1.

Existing Law

Planning Code Section 608.14 provides that the Planning Commission may authorize the restoration, reconstruction, maintenance, and technological improvement of a historic sign through the Conditional Use procedure. A historic sign is defined as one which depicts, in text or graphic form, a particular residential, business, cultural, economic, recreational, or other valued resource that the Commission finds to be of historic value and contributes to the visual identity and historic character of the City. The sign must (1) depict a use, person, place, thing, cultural icon, or other valued character or characteristic of the City, (2) be located within a historic sign district, (2) be at least 40 years old, (3) not visually obstruct or significantly detract from a City landmark or public vista, (4) not be larger than or appear to be more visually prominent than the sign that previously existed, and (5) is maintained in good condition, repair and working order.

Amendments to Current Law

This legislation would amend Section 608.14 to delete the requirement that the proposed historic sign be located within a historic sign district. Once authorized by the Planning Commission as a historic sign, the sign would not be subject to the other requirements of Article 6. However, other than the addition of a frame to a painted wall sign, any change of copy from the historic copy, or any enlargement or alteration would be considered an abandonment of the historic sign authorization and the sign would then be considered a new sign subject to all the requirements of Article 6. Unless the application for the sign is required to be referred to the Historic Preservation Commission by the Charter or the Planning Code, it need not be referred. However, the Department may refer the application to that Commission for an advisory opinion.

Background Information

The look and style of signs have evolved over time. For that reason, a sign that has existed in a particular place for years gives continuity to the public space and becomes part of the community memory. In an era where signs are mostly uniform, a historic sign can add some individuality to the neighborhood in which it exists and also to the City as a whole. Michael J. Auer, in his article "The Preservation of Historic Signs," notes:

Signs often become so important to a community that they are valued long after their role as commercial markers has ceased. They become landmarks, loved because they have been visible at certain street corners – or from many vantage points across the city – for a long time. Such signs are valued for their familiarity, their beauty, their humor, their size, or even their grotesqueness. In these cases, signs transcend their conventional role as vehicles of information, as identifiers of something else. When signs reach this stage, they accumulate rich layers of meaning. They no longer merely advertise, but are valued in and of themselves. They become icons.

This legislation would allow a historic neighborhood sign to be restored and maintained whether or not it is located in a historic district. The Conditional Use process would allow neighborhood residents and other members of the public to provide input.