Inclusionary Affordable Housing Program

Informational Summary of Legislative Amendments effective August 26, 2017 (BF No. 161351)

effective November 26, 2017 (BF No. 170834)



LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

- Inclusionary Program (Sec. 415) since 2002
- Rates modified in 2007, 2012
- Proposition C passed in June 2016
 - Temporary rates and "grandfathering"
 - Required Controller's Feasibility Study
- Final rates, new requirements effective <u>August 26, 2017</u>
- Trailing legislation, effective November 26, 2017
- Fee study by Controller and TAC (pending)



APPLICATION

- All residential projects with 10 or more units
 - Small project rates for <u>10 24 units</u>
 - Large project rates for <u>25 or more units</u>
- Higher requirements for <u>large projects</u> in specific areas:
 - Mission Planning Area
 - North of Market Residential SUD (Tenderloin)
 - SoMa NCT (6th Street)
- UMU districts (Section 419) the <u>higher</u> of the rates in Section 415 or 419 applies, when applicable.



If the EEA was ACCEPTED:

Before January 1, 2013

- 12% On-site, 20% Fee/Off-Site
- 55% AMI (rental) and 90% AMI (owner)

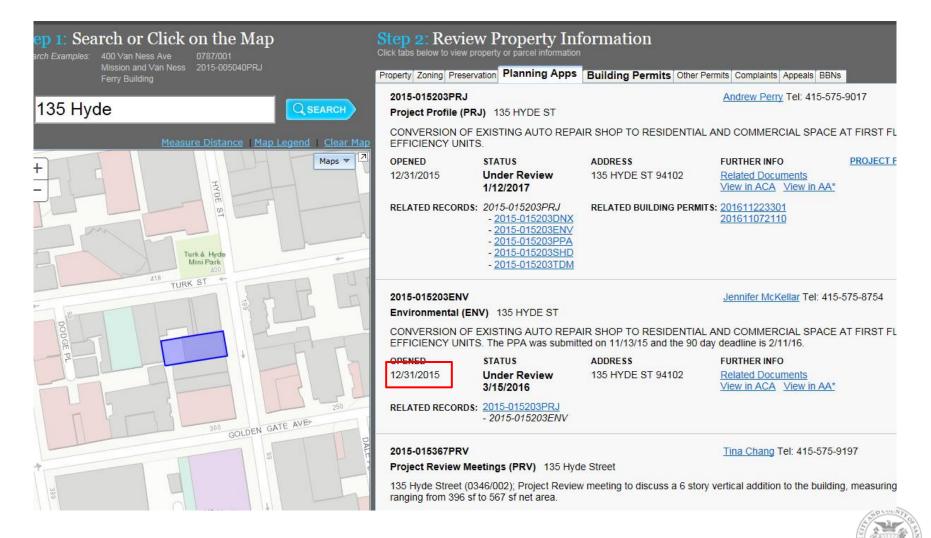
From January 1, 2013 to January 11, 2016

- "Grandfathered" rates depending on size, location, and EEA accepted date
- 55% AMI (rental) and 90% AMI (owner)

On or after January 12, 2016

- New rates depending on size, location, EEA accepted date and tenure
- Three AMI tiers for each tenure (large projects)
- New rules apply

EEA Submitted Date (Incorrect)



EEA Accepted Date (Correct)

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NEW INCLUSIONARY RATES - GENERAL

(EEA accepted on or after Jan 12, 2016)

	Rental	Owner				
Small Projects (10-24 units)						
On-Site * 12% (no change)						
Off-Site or Fee	20% (no change)					
Large Projects (25+ units	s)					
On-Site *	18%	20%				
Off-Site or Fee	30%	33%				

*NOTE: On-Site rates increase annually as of Jan. 1, 2018



ANNUAL RATE INCREASES – ON-SITE

(EEA accepted on or after Jan 12, 2016)

- Increases on January 1 of each year
 - Next Increase is 1/1/2018
- Small Projects
 - 0.5% Annual Increase until the on-site rate reaches 15%
- Large Projects
 - 1% in 2018 and 2019
 - Allocated to low income tier
 - 0.5% annually beginning in 2020 until rental rate reaches 24% and ownership rate reaches 26%
 - Allocated to moderate and middle income tiers



NEW INCLUSIONARY RATES - SPECIFIC AREAS

(EEA accepted on or after Jan 12, 2016)

Specific areas with higher rates for <u>large project</u> (25+ units)*

- Mission Plan Area
- North of Market SUD (Tenderloin)
- SoMa NCT (6th Street)

	Rental	Owner
On-Site	25%	27%
Off-Site or Fee	30%	33%

(*Small 10-24 unit projects in these areas are subject to the same lower rate as other projects in the City)



NEW INCLUSIONARY REQUIREMENTS

(EEA accepted on or after Jan 12, 2016)

AMI Tiers	On-Site and Off-Site units at three AMI tiers for large projects.
Minimum Unit Sizes	Inclusionary BMR units must meet minimum TCAC sizes
State Density Bonus Units	Additional units entitled through State Density Bonus Law must pay Inclusionary Fee.



AMI TIERS FOR LARGE PROJECTS

Income Level	Rental	Ownership
Low	55% AMI	80% AMI
Moderate	80% AMI	105% AMI
Middle	110% AMI*	130% AMI*



^{*}BMR units at the Middle-Income tier must be occupied by a household with at least two people (via MOHCD lottery)

MINIMUM UNIT SIZES – BMR units only

Unit Type	Minimum Area
Studio	300 square feet
1-Bedroom	450 square feet
2-Bedroom	700 square feet
3-Bedroom	900 square feet
4-Bedroom	1,000 square feet
	45/5

State Density Bonus Units – Fee

Projects that receive a State Density Bonus must pay the Affordable Housing Fee on the <u>bonus</u> units only (in addition to the On-Site requirement)

EXAMPLE:	
Base project	82 market-rate units 18 BMR units (18% On-Site Alternative) 100 total units
Bonus project (35% max)	117 market-rate units (all bonus units are market) 18 BMR units 135 total units
Fee on Bonus Units (example unit mix)	$30\% \times 11 \text{ Studio}$ $\times $198,008 = $653,427$ $30\% \times 10 \text{ 1-bedroom}$ $\times $268,960 = $806,880$ $\times $366,369 = $1,538,750$ $\times $2,999,057$

DWELLING UNIT MIX – SECTION 207.7

- Existing Dwelling Unit Mix requirements (Sec. 207.6)
 - Residential projects in all "form-based" districts (RTO, RCD, NCT, DTR, EN Mixed-Use districts)
- New Dwelling Unit Mix requirements (Sec. 207.7)
 - All other residential zoning districts (RM, RC, NC)
 - Projects of <u>10 or more</u> units
 - 25% 2BR or larger, including 10% 3BR
 - if EEA accepted on or after <u>January 12, 2016</u>, OR
 - if Commission approval as of June 15, 2017



NEW INCLUSIONARY REQUIREMENTS

(EEA accepted on or after Jan 12, 2016)

Reduction of On-Site Units after Approval	Reduction of on-site units after CPC approval must go back to CPC to modify method of compliance
Expiration of Inclusionary Rate	Site permit or building permit must be issued within 30 months of project approval or will be subject to current rate
Replacement of Affordable Units	Rent control or other existing affordable units must be replaced in addition to 415 requirement



EXPIRATION OF INCLUSIONARY RATE

- Projects with an EEA accepted date prior to January 12, 2016 have until December 7, 2018 to obtain a Site Permit or Building Permit, or they are subject to the rate of the day
- Projects with an EEA accepted date on or after January 12, 2016 have 30 months from project approval to obtain a Site Permit or Building Permit, or they are subject to the rate of the day



PROCESS TIMELINE

PPA

EEA Accepted

Planning Review Planning Approval Building Permit Review

DBI Review Permit Issued

EEA Accepted: Inclusionary Rate Determined After Planning Approval, sponsor must obtain Site or Building Permit within 30 months

Planning Staff review for code compliance and consistency with Planning Approval, collect NSR, levy impact fees, begin monitoring MMRP

Review by DBI and other agencies



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Review by DBI and other agencies



MODIFICATIONS AFTER APPROVAL: METHOD OF COMPLIANCE

- If you have an approved project and the sponsor wants to modify the method of compliance, keep in mind that the Reduction of Approved On-Site units requires a new Planning Commission hearing
- Going from Fee to On-Site can be done administratively



MODIFICATION AFTER APPROVAL: TENURE

- A Costa Hawkins Agreement needs to be in place prior to Planning Commission (on-site rental BMR)
- Rental to Ownership can be done administratively
- Ownership to Rental
 - The rates are higher for ownership, so this may result in the reduction of on-site units, which requires CPC approval



BMR DESIGNATION

- How it was: ZA Bulletin 10
 - Equivalent Unit Location and Size
- The way it is now:
 - Designate the Stock (as before)
 - Designate the AMI levels across the selected units
- Note: BMR designation will be finalized at the architectural addenda phase.
- Designation Specialists:
 - Carly Grob
 - Christy Alexander



DESIGNATION NOTES

- Step 1: Designate the "stock" or the physical BMR units
- Step 2: Assign AMI levels to the designated units
 - Start with the unit type with the fewest BMR and work to the unit type with the most BMR
 - Numbers that are divisible by three will be allocated evenly between AMI levels
 - Numbers that are not divisible by three will be allocated as follows, until the required number of BMR units at that tier is reached
 - 1 remainder will go to the middle tier
 - 2 remainders will go to the highest and lowest tier



DESIGNATION NOTES

- Changes to unit size
 - Previously 90% of average size for specific unit type
 - Now staff will calculate the sum of the gross square feet of all the units, and proportion of the project's area devoted to BMR units must match the required inclusionary rate
 - Grandfathering applies to these provisions
- Rounding
 - Remainders of 0.5 or greater are rounded up
 - If all three AMI levels would round up, the lowest remainder rounds down



- 147 Dwelling Units Rental (18% Rate)
 - 147 * 18% = 26.46 units = **26 BMR Units Required**
- DU Mix Market Rate/BMR
 - 67 Studio
 - 42 1BR
 - 23 2BR
 - 15 3BR



- DU Mix BMR
 - 67 Studio x .18 = 12.06 = 12 Studio
 - 42 1BR x .18 = 7.56 = **8 1BR***
 - 23 2BR x .18 = 4.14 = 4 2BR
 - 15 3BR x .18 = 2.7 = 3 3BR
- AMI Mix
 - 10% @ 55% AMI 14 BMR Units at 55% AMI
 - 4% @ 80% AMI 6 BMR Units at 80% AMI
 - 4% @ 110% AMI
 6 BMR Units at 80% AMI



- DU Mix BMR
 - 67 Studio x .18 = 12.06 = 12 Studio
 - 42 1BR x .18 = 7.56 = **8 1BR* (Rounded to 7)**
 - 23 2BR x .18 = 4.14
 - 15 3BR x .18 = 2.7 = 3 3BR
- AMI Mix
 - 10% @ 55% AMI 14 BMR Units at 55% AMI
 - 4% @ 80% AMI 6 BMR Units at 80% AMI
 - 4% @ 110% AMI 6 BMR Units at 80% AMI



	55% AMI	80% AMI	110% AMI	TOTAL REQUIRED
Studio				12 Units
1BR				7 Units
2BR				4 Units
3BR	I		I	3 Units
TOTAL	14	6	6	26 BMR Units
REQUIRED				

- Required unit mix and AMI levels have been input into the table above
- First, allocate BMR to AMI levels in the unit type with the fewest required BMR units (3 BR)



	55% AMI	80% AMI	110% AMI	TOTAL REQUIRED	REMAINDER
Studio				12 Units	
1BR				7 Units	
2BR	I	I	I	4 Units	1
3BR	I	I	I	3 Units	0
TOTAL	14	6	6	26 BMR Units	
REQUIRED					

- Next, go to the unit type with the second fewest number of units, or 2BR units. Allocate one BMR into each of the three tiers.
- There is one remaining 2BR BMR to be allocated in the next steps.



	55% AMI	80% AMI	110% AMI	TOTAL	REMAINDER
				REQUIRED	
Studio	I	I	I	12 Units	9
1BR	I	I	I	7 Units	4
2BR	I	I	1	4 Units	1
3BR	I	I	1	3 Units	0
TOTAL	14	6	6	26 BMR Units	
REQUIRED					

Repeat the previous steps for 1 BR units, then studios



	55% AMI	80% AMI	110% AMI	TOTAL REQUIRED	REMAINDER
Studio	I	1	I	12 Units	9
1BR	I	1	1	7 Units	4
2BR	Ī	II	I	4 Units	0
3BR	I	I	1	3 Units	0
TOTAL	14	6	6	26 BMR Units	
REQUIRED					

- Begin the process again by starting with the unit type with the fewest remainders of BMR units.
- Here, there is one remaining 2 BR unit, so it's allocated to the middle income tier.



	55% AMI	80% AMI	110% AMI	TOTAL	REMAINDER
				REQUIRED	
Studio	1	1	I	12 Units	9
1BR	II	II	II	7 Units	1
2BR	1	II	I	4 Units	0
3BR	1	1	1	3 Units	0
TOTAL	14	6 (FULL)	6	26 BMR Units	
REQUIRED					

- Note that once the 1BR unit is designated to the middle income tier, then the required number of units for that tier has been met.
- From this point, units should only be designated at the highest and lowest income levels.



	55% AMI	80% AMI	110% AMI	TOTAL REQUIRED	REMAINDER
Studio	II	I I	II	12 Units	7
1BR	II	II	II	7 Units	1
2BR	I	II	I	4 Units	0
3BR	I	I	I	3 Units	0
TOTAL	14	6 (FULL)	6 (FULL)	26 BMR Units	
REQUIRED					

• Move to Studio Units next by allocating 1 BMR into each of the tiers that is still open. Note that the 110% AMI tier is also now "full." The remainder of the BMR units will be designated at 55% AMI.



Updates to ZA Bulletin 10 are forthcoming

	55% AMI	80% AMI	110% AMI	TOTAL REQUIRED
Studio	9	1	2	12 Units
1BR	3	2	2	7 Units
2BR	1	2	1	4 Units
3BR	1	1	1	3 Units
TOTAL REQUIRED	14	6	6	26 BMR Units

